Spelling Rule #1: Silent 'e'

Words with only a single vowel usually use a short vowel sound (examples: big, hut).

When a <u>one</u>-syllable word <u>ends</u> in a {vowel – consonant – 'e'} pattern, the first vowel makes a long vowel sound and the 'e' is silent (examples: lime, those, gave, state).

Directions: In each sentence, use a green crayon to <u>circle</u> the word with a <u>long</u> vowel sound and a silent 'e'. Use a pencil to <u>underline</u> a similar looking word in the sentence that does not have a silent 'e' and uses a short vowel sound.

Example: The light is very dim so I can't see your dime.

- 1. The boy is wearing a blue cap and a superhero cape.
- 2. Put that inner tube in the tub.
- 3. Can I eat the candy cane?
- 4. I hope I can hop as far as he can.
- 5. I stuck my ribbon to the pine tree with a pin.
- 6. Sandy slid down the long slide.
- 7. You hid earlier. Now it is my turn to hide.
- 8. How long did you stare at that far away star?

Note to parents: The long vowel/silent 'e' rule is most consistent with <u>single</u> syllable words that have only a <u>single</u> consonant before the 'e' (examples: made, rose). That's why these are the only ones included in this rule.

When you get to <u>multi</u>-syllable words, the rule doesn't seem to hold as well (examples: garage, castle).

Words with a <u>double consonant</u> before the silent 'e' (but a <u>single</u> syllable) also don't follow the long vowel/silent 'e' rule consistently (examples: 'fringe' and 'since' versus 'range' and 'taste').

One other note: a word with a long vowel sound or a vowel blend (ou, oo, au, oi) does not need the silent 'e' to given it its vowel sound (the double vowel serves that purpose), so when it does end in a silent 'e', the 'e' is there for some other purpose (e.g. peace). I will address these after rule 5.

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Directions:

<u>This time</u>, in each sentence there may be more than one word with a silent 'e'. Use a green crayon to circle every word you find with a long vowel sound and a silent 'e'.

Beside each sentence, I have indicated in parentheses how many words you should find.

Note: if a word ends in an 'e', but the 'e' is not silent (example: in the word 'tree' you can hear the 'e' sound), you should not circle the word; it does not fit into the silent 'e' rule.

- (2) 1. The baby bear sat on an ice cube to cool off.
- (2) 2. Don't wake me up until nine o'clock.
- (1) 3. Did you wash your plate?
- (3) 4. I made a cake and then I ate it with my sister.
- (2) 5. Why did you poke me on the nose?

If desired, have your child copy each of the rule #1 words and exceptions used above on a separate sheet of lined paper. Have your child underline each exception copied in this way in order to make them stand out from the rule words.

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Some common exceptions: done, gone, have, live, give, some, one, are

Directions:

- 1. In each sentence, use a green crayon to <u>circle</u> any words with a <u>long</u> vowel sound and a silent 'e'.
- 2. Use the green crayon to <u>underline</u> any exceptions to the rule.

Example: You need to <u>come</u> home by five o'clock. (the word 'come' does not have a long vowel sound, so it is an exception to the rule)

Beside each sentence, I have indicated how many words you should find as follows: (# rule words, # exception words for this rule)

Note: if a word ends in an 'e', but the 'e' is not silent (example: 'tree' – you can hear the 'e' sound), you should not circle the word; it does not fit into the silent 'e' rule.

- (2,0) 1. Let's fly the kite that my parents gave me.
- (1,2) 2. Have you gone to the store yet?
- (2,0) 3. I am the same age as my best friend.
- (3,0) 4. I rode my bike for a long time.
- (1,1) 5. I am done with my chore.

If desired, have your child copy each of the rule #1 words and exceptions used above on a separate sheet of lined paper. Have your child underline each exception copied in this way in order to make them stand out from the rule words.

Spelling Rule #1: Silent 'e' Writing Practice	
Say each word listed below and then write the word on the line next to it (or copy them from the computer screen onto a blank sheet of lined paper if preferred).	
time	Some Exceptions:
rode	live
date	one (the number)
slide	have
line	some
more	

cube _____

rare _____